SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION DECEMBER 31, 2023



HILBURN & LEIN, CPAs

A PROFESSIONAL CORPOR ATION

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION

DECEMBER 31, 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>PAGE NO</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT		1 - 3
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	•	
Balance Sheet		. 4
Statement of Revenues and Expenses and Changes in Fund Balances		5
Statement of Cash Flows		6 - 7
Notes to Financial Statements		8 - 11
SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORM	ATION	
Schedule of Reserve Analysis		12
Schedule of Revenues and Expenses - Budge	et and Actual	13 - 14



Gary W. Lein, CPA Shareholder

Greg M. Sinacori, CPA
Shareholder

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors and Members of Summerlin North Community Association Las Vegas, Nevada

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Summerlin North Community Association, which comprise the balance sheet as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of revenues and expenses, and changes in fund balance and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Summerlin North Community Association as of December 31, 2023, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Summerlin North Community Association and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. We have not applied procedures to determine whether the funds designated for future major repairs and replacements as discussed in Note 6 are adequate to meet such future costs because that determination is outside the scope of our audit. Our opinion on the financial statements is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Summerlin North Community Association's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Summerlin North Community Association May 23, 2024 Page 2

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Summerlin North Community Association's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Summerlin North Community Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Disclaimer of Opinion on Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Reserve Analysis on page 12 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Summerlin North Community Association May 23, 2024 Page 3

Other Matters

The Schedule of Revenues and Expenses - Budget and Actual on pages 13 and 14 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information, except for the portion marked "unaudited" on which we express no opinion, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Las Vegas, Nevada May 23, 2024 \

Helit Ots

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 2023

ASSETS

	_	OPERATING FUND	· _	RESERVE FUND		TOTAL
Cash - Notes 3 and 4	\$	4,710,869	\$	2,038,215	\$	6,749,084
Certificates of Deposit - Note 4		1,016,854		1,400,000		2,416,854
Assessments Receivable, Net of Allowance for Doubtful Accounts \$851,430		407,555		- ·		407,555
Prepaid Expenses		162,466		-		162,466
Personal Property, Net of Accumulated						
Depreciation of \$192,690	-	555		<u> </u>	-	555
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	6,298,299	_\$_	3,438,215	\$_	9,736,514
				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
<u>LIABI</u>	LITIES	S AND FUND BAI	LAN	<u>CES</u>		
Accounts Payable	\$	129,427	\$	12,294	\$	141,721
Prepaid Assessments		1,347,549		-		1,347,549
Contract Liability - Note 2				3,425,921	_	3,425,921
	_	1,476,976	_	3,438,215		4,915,191
FUND BALANCES	_	4,821,323			_	4,821,323
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND						
FUND BALANCES	\$	6.298.299	\$	3,438,215	\$	9,736,514

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	OPERATING FUND	RESERVE FUND	TOTAL
REVENUES	_			10.104.00
	\$	11,946,957 \$	1,239,363 \$	
Late Fees		52,238		52,238
Collection Fees		153,955		153,955
Fines, Net		97,630		97,630
Uncollectible Assessments		(54,750)	-	(54,750)
Interest Income		60,397	69,315	129,712
Water District Rebate		97,955	. •	97,955
Other Income	_	44,392	-	44,392
	_	12,398,774	1,308,678	13,707,452
EXPENSES				
Insurance		137,032	-	137,032
Electricity		81,100	=	81,100
Water		1,348,000		1,348,000
Landscaping		2,426,074	732,853	3,158,927
Repairs and Maintenance		101,276	441,022	542,298
Lighting		62,515	25,037	87,552
Wall and Gate Repairs and Maintenance		66,715	105,016	171,731
Building Repairs and Maintenance		149,532	-	149,532
Professional Management		1,116,214	-	1,116,214
Professional Fees		198,926	4,750	203,676
Collection Expense		150,917	-	150,917
Depreciation Expense		1,297	· <u>-</u>	1,297
Postage and Printing		236,125	•	236,125
Council Facility and Administration - Note 8	,	5,534,175		5,534,175
Miscellaneous		8,785	- , '	8,785
	-	11,618,683	1,308,678	12,927,361
EXCESS OF REVENUES				
OVER EXPENSES		780,091	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	780,091
Fund Balances at				
Beginning of Year	_	4,041,232	<u>-</u>	4,041,232
FUND BALANCES AT				
END OF YEAR	\$ _	4,821,323 \$	\$	4,821,323

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	O)	PERATING FUND	RESERVE FUND	TOTAL	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Excess of Revenues over Expenses	\$	780,091 \$	\$	780,091	
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE					
EXCESS REVENUES TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING					
ACTIVITIES:					
Depreciation Expense		1,297		1,297	
Interest on Certificates of Deposit		(13,462)	5,592	(7,870)	
Changes in:					
Assessments Receivable		(81,813)	• ' '	(81,813)	
Prepaid Expenses		457,535	-	457,535	
Accounts Payable		30,346	(116,219)	(85,873)	
Prepaid Assessments		250,602	-	250,602	
Contract Liability		-	(439,360)	(439,360)	
		644,505	(549,987)	94,518	
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY					
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$	1,424,596 \$	(549,987) \$	874,609	

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	OPERATING FUND		RESERVE FUND		TOTAL	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	\$.\$_	: · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_\$_		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	_		<u> </u>		<u>.</u>	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH	1,424,596	, i	(549,987)		874,609	
Cash at Beginning of Year	3,286,273	· _	2,588,202		5,874,475	
CASH AT END OF YEAR	\$ 4,710,869	\$ =	2,038,215	\$ _	6,749,084	
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Cash Paid for Federal Income Taxes	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ =		. \$ _	-	

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION

The Summerlin North Community Association was incorporated on September 25, 1990. The Association is a statutory planned unit development in Las Vegas, Nevada, organized as a domestic non-profit corporation for purposes of maintaining and preserving the Association's common property. The Association consists of 17,738 residential, commercial, and builder lots.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

ACCOUNTING METHOD

Summerlin North Community Association maintains its records on the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method of accounting, revenue is recognized when performance obligation is met, whether received or not, and expenses are recognized when goods or services are incurred, whether paid or not.

FUND ACCOUNTING

The Association uses fund accounting which requires funds, such as operating funds for day-to-day expenses, and reserve funds designated for future major repairs and replacements of the common property, to be classified separately for accounting and reporting purposes. Disbursements from the operating fund are made in accordance with an annual budget, or as approved by the Board of Directors. Disbursements from the reserve and other designated funds may be made only for their designated purposes.

REVENUE RECOGNITION

Accounting Standards Codification Topic 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers requires the recognition of revenue when the performance obligations under the terms of the contracts with customers are satisfied. Revenue is recognized in an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. For purposes of this Association, the definition of customers includes the Association's members.

MEMBER ASSESSMENTS

Association members are subject to monthly assessments to provide funds for the Association's operating expenses and future major repairs and replacements. Assessment revenue is recognized as the related performance obligations are satisfied at transaction amounts expected to be collected. The Association's performance obligation related to its operating assessments is satisfied over time on a daily pro-rata basis using the input method. The performance obligation to the reserve fund assessments is satisfied when these funds are expended for their designated purpose. Any excess assessments at year end are retained by the Association for use in the succeeding year.

Assessments receivable at the balance sheet date are stated at the amounts expected to be collected from outstanding assessments from members. The Association's policy is to assess late fees on assessments over 30 days past due, and place liens on the properties of homeowners whose assessments are 90 days or more delinquent. The Association treats uncollectible assessments as credit losses. Methods, inputs, and assumptions used to evaluate when assessments are considered uncollectible include consideration of past experience and susceptibility to factors outside the Association's control. For the year ended December 31, 2023, \$54,750 uncollectible assessments were excluded from revenue. Assessments receivable at the balance sheet date represents amounts due from members for maintenance assessments, late fees, other fees, and fines, if any, due from owners, and are stated at the amounts expected to be collected. The balances of assessments receivable at the beginning of 2023 and the end of 2023 were \$1,097,162 and \$1,258,985 respectively.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

WORKING CAPITAL FEES

At the initial transfer date between homeowner and builder, six months of assessments are collected as a capital contribution. Two months of assessments remain with the Association. The remaining four months of assessments are transferred to The Summerlin Council (See Note 8).

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Real property and common areas annexed to the Association by the Declarant are not capitalized on the Association financial statements. Common property, which consists of walls, a community management building, sidewalks, fences, lighting, signs, and various landscaping, are restricted to use by the Association's members, their tenants, and guests. Such property provides no probable future economic benefit to the Association, and such ownership is only a legal formality that has no effect on the financial position of the Association. Replacements and improvements to the real property and common areas are also not capitalized. According to the Association governing documents, a majority of all owners must approve dispositions of any common real property.

Personal property purchased with Association funds, to which the Association holds the title, is capitalized at cost, and depreciated over an estimated useful life using the straight-line method of depreciation. Personal property consists of office furniture and equipment, and useful lives range from 5 to 7 years.

CONTRACT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Contract assets represent revenue recognized in excess of amounts billed. No such amounts are reported on the Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2023. Contract liabilities represent revenue collected in advance of the contract period or amount billed in excess of revenue recognized. These liabilities are reported on the Balance Sheet as a contract liability. The Association recognizes revenue from members as the related performance obligations are satisfied. A contract liability is recorded when the Association has the right to receive payment in advance of the satisfaction of performance obligation related to replacement of reserve assessments. The balances of contract liabilities as of the beginning of 2023 and end of 2023 were \$3,865,281 and \$3,425,921 respectively.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the statements and accompanying notes. Assets, liabilities, and contingency disclosures require estimates as of the date of the financial statements. Revenues and expenses require estimates during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

DATE OF MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW

In preparing the financial statements, the Association has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through the date of the independent auditors' report, which is the date the financial statements were issued.

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Association considers all highly liquid debt instruments with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

NOTE 3 - CASH

Cash at December 31, 2023, as represented on the balance sheet is detailed as follows:

	OPERATING FUND		. –	RESERVE FUND	
	_	0.00	•		
Petty Cash Pacific Western Bank	\$	200	\$	-	
		160 505			
General Checking		160,735		-	
ICS Money Market Account		250,170		-	
ICS Money Market Account		2,717,908		-	
ICS Money Market Account		1,581,856		-	
ICS Money Market Account		-		249,779	
ICS Money Market Account		-		250,169	
ICS Money Market Account				330,352	
ICS Money Market Account	_	-	_	1,207,915	
	\$_	4,710,869	\$_	2,038,215	

NOTE 4 - OFF-BALANCE SHEET RISK AND CONCENTRATIONS OF RISK

The Association maintains its funds and certificates of deposit and Insured Cash Sweep (ICS) accounts that are all FDIC insured deposits (\$250,000 limit) with a diversified group of bank institutions.

NOTE 5 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES

The Association has received IRS approval under Internal Revenue Section 501(c)(4) to file as an organization exempt from federal income tax. All income except unrelated business activity revenue is exempt from taxation. For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Association had no unrelated business activity revenue, resulting in no tax liability. Tax years open under the statute of limitations are 2021, 2022, and 2023.

NOTE 6 - FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS

The Association's governing documents require funds to be accumulated for future major repairs and replacements. Accumulated funds, which aggregate \$3,425,921 at December 31, 2023, and are presented on the accompanying balance sheet as a contract liability (assessments received in advance) and/or reserve fund equity is held in separate accounts and are not available for operating purposes.

NOTE 6 - FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The Association engaged an independent consultant who conducted a study in 2020 to estimate the remaining useful lives and the replacement costs of the common property components. The Association is funding for such major repairs and replacements over the estimated useful lives of the components based on the study's estimates of future replacement costs, considering amounts previously accumulated in the replacement fund. Actual expenditures, however, may vary from the estimated amounts and the variations may be material. Therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement fund may not be adequate to meet future needs. If additional funds are needed, however, the Association has the right, subject to member approval, to increase the regular assessments or levy special assessments, or it may delay major repairs and replacements until funds are available. According to the reserve study, the recommended reserve contribution for 2023 was \$1,005,000. The Association assessed \$800,004 and recognized \$1,239,363 in assessment revenue for reserve funding in 2023.

NOTE 7 - OTHER TRANSACTION

On September 26, 1997, the Declarant entered into a special transaction with a commercial property owner. The commercial property paid the Association \$160,053 as a one-time assessment. This figure was computed based on the present value of their current monthly assessment of \$1,087 at eight percent for 30 years. On a monthly basis, the regular monthly assessment is recognized as assessment income along with the applicable discount. For 2023, \$13,046 in assessment income was recognized, net of a present value discount of \$11,165. The remaining balance of \$138,533 has been combined with other prepaid assessments.

NOTE 8 - THE SUMMERLIN COUNCIL

In 1997, the members of the Association voted to amend the existing governing documents of the Association to form The Summerlin Council. The Council provides for member services and recreational programs, facilities and amenity maintenance, and park monitor services within Council parks. Funding for The Summerlin Council comes from Summerlin North, South, and West Community Associations, and Summerlin Centre Owner's Association based on the total density of each Association.

For 2023, Summerlin North Community Association was required to contribute \$5,534,175 which represented approximately 41% of the Council operations. In order to assist the Council in paying operational expenses on a timely basis, each Association advances the Council funds based on anticipated expenses. This is reconciled monthly with any over payment shown as a prepaid expense, and any under payment shown as a liability.

The Mutual Benefit Agreement entered into with The Summerlin Council ran through December 31, 2023. The agreement is automatically extended for a successive period of one year, unless one of the executing parties provides notice at least 90 days prior to the termination date of its intention not to renew the agreement. The agreement was renewed for 2024.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION SCHEDULE OF RESERVE ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023

(UNAUDITED)

The Association engaged an independent specialist to conduct a Reserve Study in 2020 to estimate the remaining useful lives and the replacement costs of the common property components. Replacement cost projections are based on future estimated replacement costs with assumed values of interest at 2.5% and inflation at 2.5%. The study uses the threshold method, which funds the reserve by attaining and maintaining a specified dollar or percent funded amount.

MAJOR COMPONENT LOCATION	ESTIMATED REMAINING USEFUL LIFE	ESTIMATED FUTURE REPLACE- MENT COST
General Common Area	0 - 3	\$ 956,630
Hills Village North	0 - 15	448,081
Hills Village South	0 - 5	522,159
Pueblo	0 - 6	530,951
Canyons	0 - 11	363,464
Trails	0 - 14	504,219
Crossings	0 - 8	674,389
Arbors	0 - 11	1,650,094
Community Management Building	0 - 18	600,127
		\$6,250,114

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

			VARIANCE
			FAVORABLE/
	ACTUAL	BUDGET	(UNFAVORABLE)
	•	(UNAUDITED)	(UNAUDITED)
OPERATING FUND			
REVENUES			
Member Assessments	\$ 11,946,957 \$	11,959,955 \$	(12,998)
Late Fees	52,238	50,000	2,238
Collection Fees	153,955	80,000	73,955
Fines, Net	97,630	40,000	57,630
Uncollectable Assessments	(54,750)	(20,000)	(34,750)
Interest Income	60,397	3,000	57,397
Water District Rebate	97,955	100,000	(2,045)
Other Income	44,392	50,900	(6,508)
	12,398,774	12,263,855	134,919
EVENIGEO			
EXPENSES	127.020	100 701	2.600
Insurance	137,032	139,721	2,689
Electricity	81,100	76,000	(5,100)
Water	1,348,000	1,969,989	621,989
Landscaping	2,426,074	2,557,212	131,138
Repairs and Maintenance	101,276	137,000	35,724
Lighting	62,515	68,000	5,485
Wall and Gate Repairs	66,715	79,000	12,285
Building Maintenance	149,532	148,100	(1,432)
Professional Management	1,116,214	1,116,628	414
Professional Fees	198,926	169,106	(29,820)
Collection Expense	150,917	80,000	(70,917)
Depreciation Expense	1,297	1,297	•
Postage and Printing	236,125	180,000	(56,125)
Council Facility and Administration	5,534,175	5,534,152	(23)
Miscellaneous	8,785	7,650	(1,135)
	11,618,683	12,263,855	645,172
EXCESS OF REVENUES	·		
OVER EXPENSES	\$ 780,091 \$	\$	780,091

SUMMERLIN NORTH COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

							VARIANCE
							FAVORABLE/
		A	CTUAL		BUDGET		(UNFAVORABLE)
	•				(UNAUDITED)	_	(UNAUDITED)
RESERVE FUND							
REVENUES							
Member Assessments	\$		1,239,363	\$	800,000	\$	439,363 *
Interest Income			69,315		5,000		64,315
			1,308,678		805,000		503,678
EXPENSES							
Landscaping			732,853		600,000		(132,853)
Common Area Repairs			441,022		195,000		(246,022)
Lighting Repairs			25,037		15,000		(10,037)
Wall and Fence Repairs			105,016		50,000		(55,016)
Professional Fees			4,750		-		(4,750)
	-		1,308,678		860,000		(448,678)
EXCESS OF EXPENSES OVER							
REVENUES	\$_			\$_	(55,000)	\$	55,000

^{*}The Association recognizes reserve revenue from members as the related expenses (performance obligations) are satisfied.

(See Independent Auditors' Report)